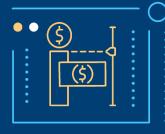




THE CHANGING ECONOMY









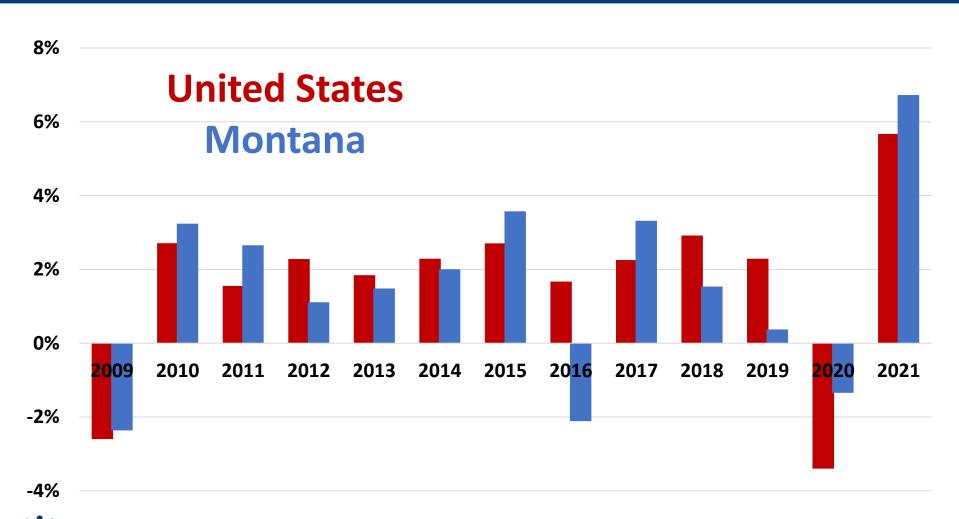








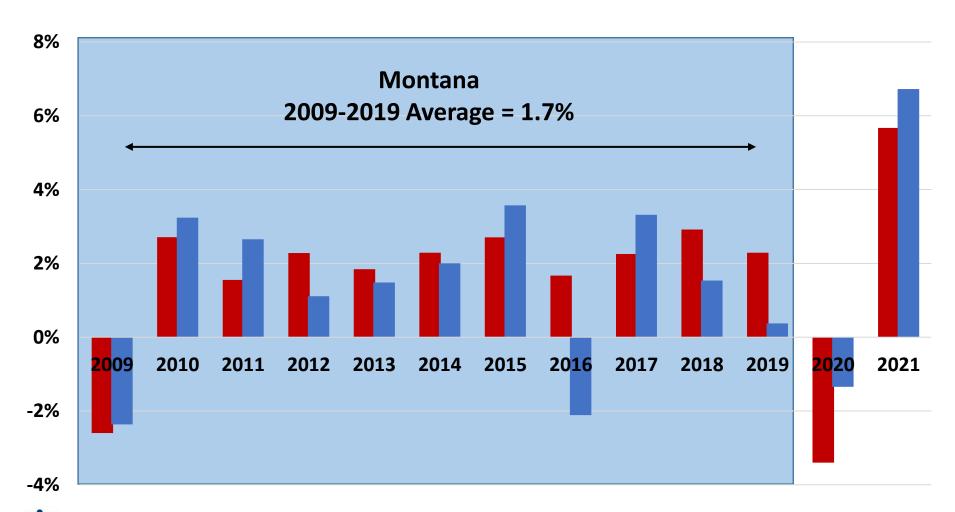
Real GDP Growth since 2009







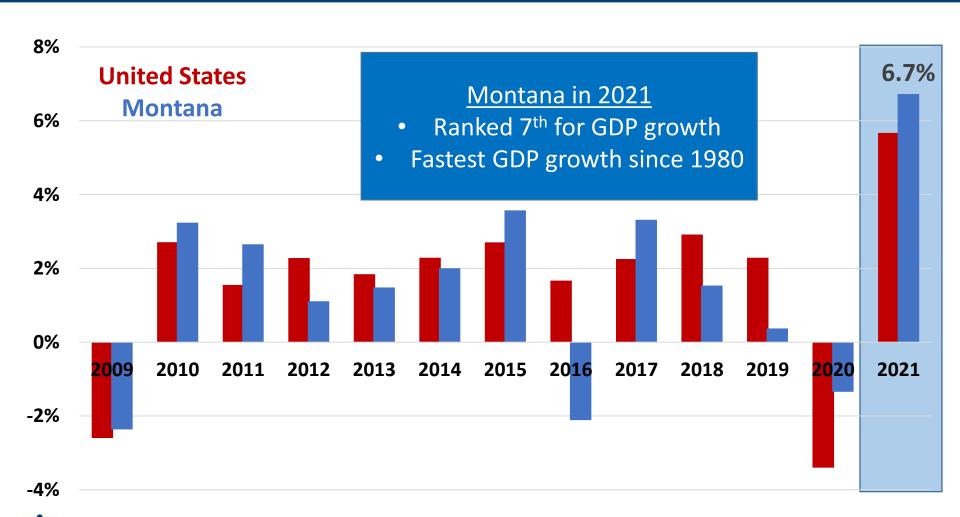
Real GDP Growth since 2009







Real GDP Growth since 2009

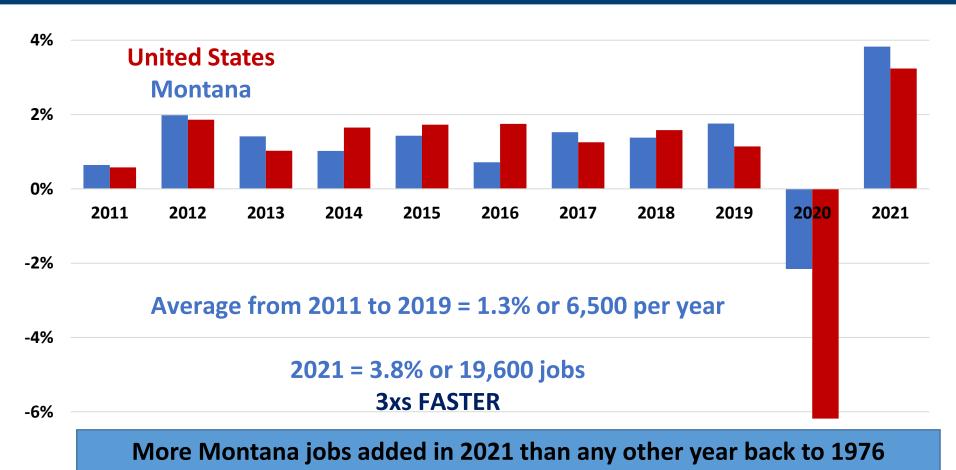






-8%

Rapid Employment Growth in 2021

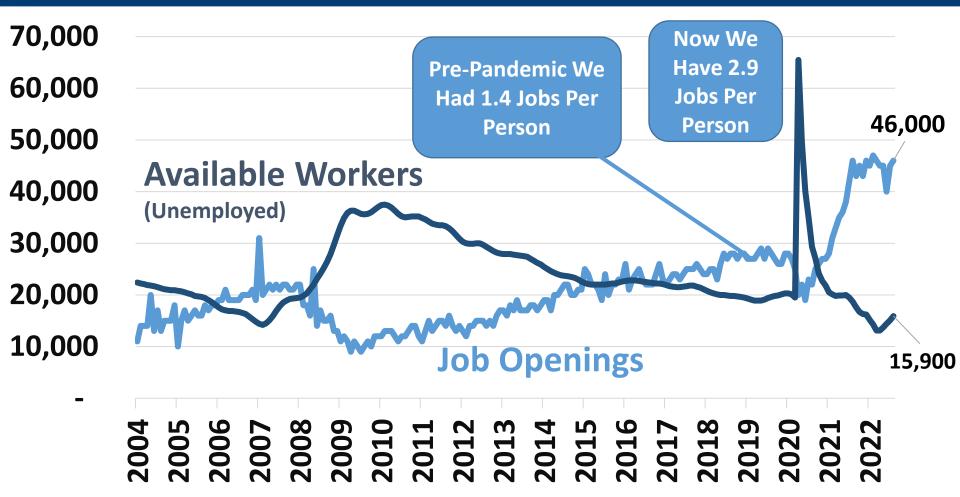


(when data begins)





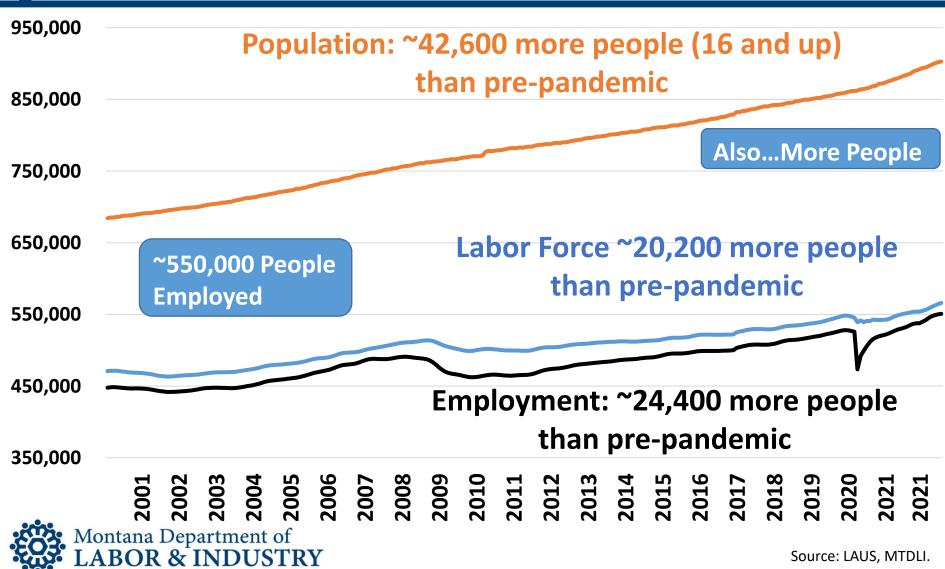
Almost 3 Job Openings For Every Person!







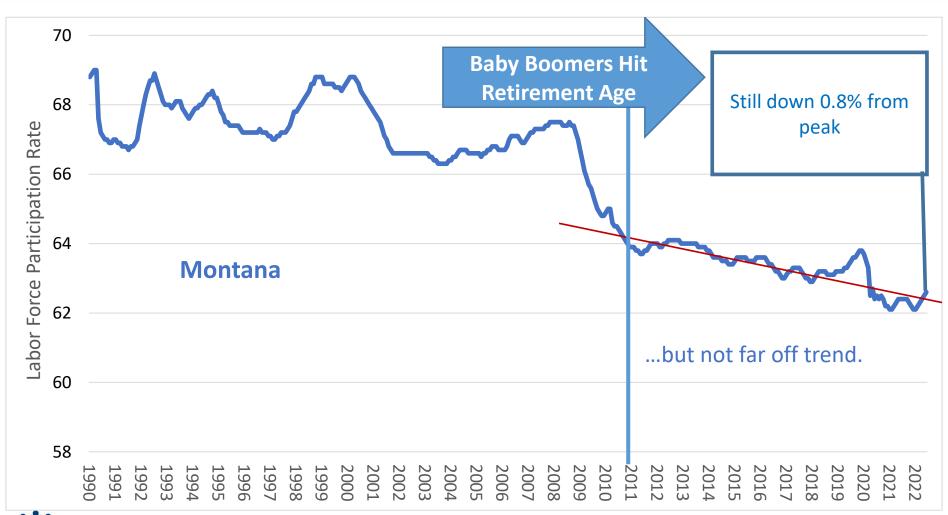
More Workers Than Ever Before



Source: LAUS, MTDLI.



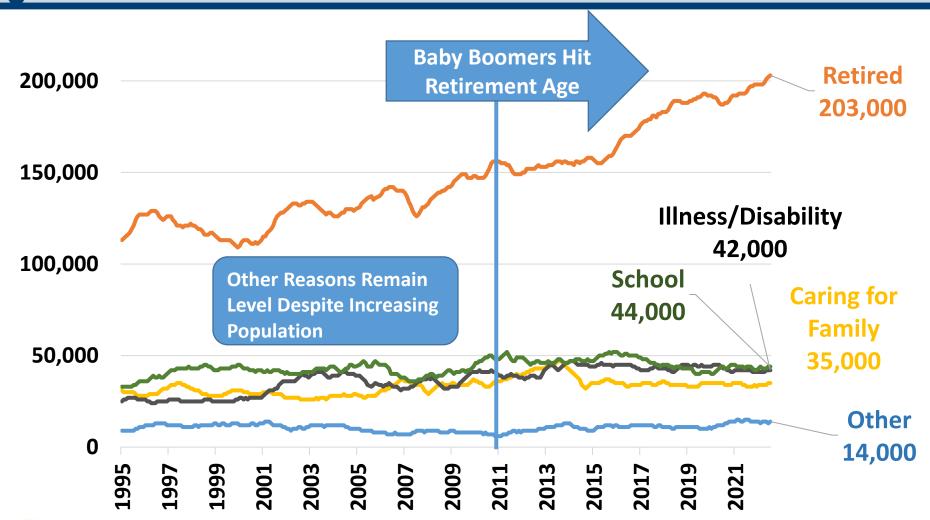
Montana Labor Force Participation Rate







Retirements on the Rise





Source: IPUMS Current Population Survey, Jan 1994-July 2022. Twelve-month moving averages, rounded to the nearest thousand.



Main Takeaways for Montana's Labor Market

Demand for Workers

- Positive economic shock & rapid growth
- 2. High turnover rates as workers seek out better jobs
- 3. High migration from out of state

Supply of Workers

- 1. Aging workforce increasing the share of the population in retirement
- 2. Illness & COVID results in fewer workers and hours available
- 3. Reduced hours from childcare issues
- 4. High migration from out of state
- 5. Potential competition from remote employers



