

Part B Data Display: MONTANA
 Publication Year 2016

Identification of Children with Disabilities

STUDENT ENROLLMENT, AGES 6 THROUGH 21

Student Category	State Students (#)	State Students (%)	Nation Students (#)	Nation Students (%)
All students	130,651		45,320,981	
Children with disabilities (IDEA)	15,412	11.8	5,944,241	13.1

Explanatory Note: The number of total students enrolled in public schools in the state and nation as of October 1, 2013 (or the closest day to October 1) for all grade levels from grade 1 through grade 12, as well as ungraded. The number and percentage of children with disabilities (IDEA) in the state and nation as of the state-designated child count date (between October 1 and December 1, 2014). Children with disabilities (IDEA) are served by the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). Data reported for IDEA 2014 Child Count and Educational Environments and the SY 2013-14 Common Core of Data (CCD). National IDEA Child Count and Educational Environments data represent the US, Outlying Areas, and Freely Associated States and the national CCD data represent the US and Outlying Areas.

PERCENT OF POPULATION WHO ARE CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES (IDEA), AGES 3 THROUGH 21

Age	State (%) SY 2012-13	State (%) SY 2013-14	State (%) SY 2014-15	Nation (%) SY 2014-15
3 through 5	4.5	4.2	4.4	6.3
6 through 21	7.2	7.2	7.5	8.9

Explanatory Note: The percentage of the population who are children with disabilities (IDEA) in the state and nation as of the state designated special education child count date, for the age ranges of 3 through 5 and 6 through 21. Data reported for IDEA Child Count and Educational Environments and Census. National IDEA Child Count and Educational Environments data represent the US, Outlying Areas, and Freely Associated States and national Census data represent the 50 states and DC (including BIE).

PERCENT OF CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES (IDEA) BY DISABILITY CATEGORY, AGES 6 THROUGH 21

Disability Category	Percent of Overall Student Enrollment State (%)	Percent of Overall Student Enrollment Nation (%)
Autism	0.46	1.13
Deaf-blindness	0.00	0.00
Emotional disturbance	0.57	0.77
Hearing impairment	0.05	0.15
Intellectual disability	0.44	0.92
Multiple disabilities	2.64	0.28
Orthopedic impairment	0.03	0.10
Other health impairment	1.50	1.89
Specific learning disabilities	3.86	5.14
Speech or language impairment	2.19	2.31
Traumatic brain injury	0.03	0.06
Visual impairment	0.03	0.06

Explanatory Note: The percentage of enrollees who are children with disabilities (IDEA), by disability category, in the state and nation for the age range of 6 through 21 (excluding children reported in the category of developmental delays). For this calculation, the numerator is the number of children with disabilities (IDEA) in a specific disability category as of the state-designated special education child count date (between October 1 and December 1, 2014) for ages 6 through 21 (excluding children reported in the category of developmental delays) and the denominator is the total number of students enrolled in public schools as of October 1, 2013 (or the closest school day to October 1) for all grade levels from grade 1 through grade 12, as well as ungraded. Data reported for IDEA 2014 Child Count and Educational Environments and SY 2013-14 CCD. National IDEA Child Count data represent the US, Outlying Areas, and Freely Associated States and national CCD data represent US and Outlying Areas.

PERCENT OF CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES (IDEA) BY DISABILITY CATEGORY, AGES 3 THROUGH 21

Disability Category	CWDs (IDEA), Ages 3-5 State (%)	CWDs (IDEA), Ages 3-5 Nation (%)	CWDs (IDEA), Ages 6-21 State (%)	CWDs (IDEA), Ages 6-21 Nation (%)
All disabilities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Autism	5.1	8.9	3.9	8.9
Deaf-blindness	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Developmental delay*	42.2	37.0		
Emotional disturbance	0.2	0.4	4.8	6.0
Hearing impairment	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.2
Intellectual disability	0.4	1.9	3.7	7.2
Multiple disabilities	3.5	1.1	22.4	2.2
Orthopedic impairment	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8
Other health impairment	1.4	3.1	12.7	14.8
Specific learning disabilities	0.2	1.4	32.7	40.1
Speech or language impairment	45.9	43.7	18.6	18.1
Traumatic brain injury	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Visual impairment	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4

*Developmental delay is only allowable through age 9, so a 6-21 percentage cannot be calculated.

Explanatory Note: The percentage represents a distribution of children with disabilities (IDEA) by disability category for age ranges 3 through 5 and 6 through 21 (excluding children reported in the category of developmental delays). For this calculation, the denominator is all children with disabilities (IDEA) for the specified age range, excluding developmental delays for ages 6 through 21. Data reported for IDEA 2014 Child Count and Educational Environments. National data represent the US, Outlying Areas, and Freely Associated States.

Graduation

FOUR-YEAR REGULATORY ADJUSTED COHORT GRADUATION RATE

	CWDs (IDEA) (%)	All Students (%)
SY 2013-14	76.00%	85.40%

Explanatory Note: The percentage of students from the original cohort who graduated in four years with a regular high school diploma. Data reported for Consolidated State Performance Report (CSPR) purposes.

EXITING SPECIAL EDUCATION AND SCHOOL, AGES 14 THROUGH 21

Method of Exiting:	Graduated with a Regular High School Diploma (%)	Received a Certificate (%)	Dropped Out (%)	Reached Maximum Age
SY 2013-14	76.4	-	22.5	0.4

Explanatory Note: The percentages were calculated by dividing the number of students ages 14 through 21 served under *IDEA*, Part B, reported in the exit reason category (i.e., *graduated with a regular high school diploma, received a certificate, dropped out, or reached maximum age*) for the year by the total number of students ages 14 through 21 served under *IDEA*, Part B, reported in the five categories that represent exiting from special education and school (i.e., *graduated with a regular high school diploma, received a certificate, dropped out, reached maximum age for services, and died*) for that year, then multiplying the result by 100. The U.S. Department of Education collects data on seven categories of exiters from special education (i.e., the Part B program in which the student was enrolled at the start of the reporting period). The categories include five categories of exiters from both special education and school (i.e., *graduated with a regular high school diploma, received a certificate, dropped out, reached maximum age for services, and died*) and two categories of exiters from special education, but not school (i.e., *transferred to regular education and moved, known to be continuing in education*). The seven categories are mutually exclusive. Students with disabilities reported in the Graduated with a Regular High School Diploma category represent students who exited an educational program through receipt of a high school diploma identical to that for which students without disabilities are eligible. These students met the same standards for graduation as those for students without disabilities. As defined in 34 CFR 300.102(a)(3)(iv), “the term regular high school diploma does not include an alternative degree that is not fully aligned with the state’s academic standards, such as a certificate or GED.” The percentages of students who exited special education and school by graduating as required under *IDEA* and included in this report are not comparable to the graduation rates required for reporting in CSPR. The data used to calculate percentages of students who exited special education and school by graduating or dropping out are different from those used to calculate other graduation and dropout rates. In particular, states often use data such as the number of students who graduated in four years with a regular high school diploma and the number of students who entered high school four years earlier to determine their graduation rates for the CSPR. These exiting data are from the reporting period between July 1, 2013 and June 30, 2014. Data reported for IDEA 2013-14 Exiting.

Educational Environment

EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENTS, AGES 3 THROUGH 5

Disability Category	CWDs Attending and Receiving the Majority of Special Education and Related Services in a Regular Early Childhood Program State (%)	CWDs Attending and Receiving the Majority of Special Education and Related Services in a Regular Early Childhood Program Nation (%)	CWDs Attending a Separate Special Education Class, Separate School, or Residential Facility State (%)	CWDs Attending a Separate Special Education Class, Separate School, or Residential Facility Nation (%)
All disabilities	43.8	43.7	28.7	25.7
Autism	33.7	34.3	59.0	47.0
Deaf-blindness	100.0	26.1	0.0	50.3
Developmental delay	45.4	44.3	41.4	35.3
Emotional disturbance	50.0	47.4	50.0	19.8
Hearing impairment	60.0	38.1	40.0	40.5
Intellectual disability	42.9	32.9	57.1	42.5
Multiple disabilities	41.1	25.5	44.6	49.9
Orthopedic impairment	0.0	45.9	60.0	31.6
Other health impairment	43.5	46.6	43.5	27.6
Specific learning disabilities	100.0	51.3	0.0	16.0
Speech or language impairment	43.5	45.5	11.3	11.5
Traumatic brain injury	0.0	41.4	100.0	36.3
Visual impairment	60.0	48.2	40.0	29.3

Explanatory Note: The percentage of children with disabilities (IDEA) in the state and nation by disability category attending and receiving the majority of special education and related services in a regular early childhood program, or a separate special education class, separate school, or residential facility. Note that this table does not include all reported preschool educational environment categories. The denominator is all children with disabilities (IDEA), ages 3 through 5, in a specified disability category. Data reported for IDEA 2014 Child Count and Educational Environments. National data represent the US, Outlying Areas, and Freely Associated States.

EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENTS, AGES 6 THROUGH 21
 Percent of Time Spent Inside the Regular Classroom

Disability Category	≥ 80% of Day State (%)	≥ 80% of Day Nation (%)	40 to 79% of Day State (%)	40 to 79% of Day Nation (%)	< 40% of Day State (%)	< 40% of Day Nation (%)	Separate School or Residential Facility State (%)	Separate School or Residential Facility Nation (%)
All disabilities	46.8	62.6	38.4	18.6	12.7	13.4	1.3	3.2
Autism	40.4	39.9	31.8	18.0	27.5	32.8	0.2	7.8
Deaf-blindness	0.0	23.2	20.0	13.4	20.0	34.4	60.0	25.3
Emotional disturbance	40.3	46.2	34.1	17.6	16.3	18.8	7.1	14.6
Hearing impairment	56.3	60.2	31.3	15.5	3.1	11.6	9.4	10.9
Intellectual disability	7.9	16.9	46.2	26.3	44.8	49.2	0.4	6.6
Multiple disabilities	28.2	13.4	44.8	16.4	23.7	46.0	2.3	20.2
Orthopedic impairment	52.4	54.5	40.5	15.9	7.1	21.8	0.0	4.4
Other health impairment	46.3	65.4	41.6	21.0	9.8	9.3	1.4	1.9
Specific learning disabilities	42.6	69.2	50.1	23.0	6.7	5.8	0.2	0.5
Speech or language impairment	87.9	86.8	9.2	5.1	1.7	4.3	0.1	0.3
Traumatic brain injury	32.4	49.9	35.1	22.2	29.7	19.6	0.0	5.6
Visual impairment	41.9	66.3	23.3	12.3	11.6	10.3	20.9	8.9

Explanatory Note: The percentage of children with disabilities (IDEA) in the state and nation by disability category (excluding children with developmental delays) attending regular classrooms, or separate schools and residential facilities. Note that this table does not include all reported educational environment categories. The denominator is all children with disabilities (IDEA), ages 6 through 21 (excluding children with developmental delays), in a specified disability category. Data reported for IDEA 2014 Child Count and Educational Environments. National data represent the US, Outlying Areas, and Freely Associated States.

Participation and Performance on Assessments

PARTICIPATION OF CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES (IDEA) IN STATEWIDE ASSESSMENTS

Grade and Subject Assessed	General Assessment (%)	Alternate Assessment (%)	Non-participant (%)
4th grade reading/language arts	3	15	82
8th grade reading/language arts	4	13	84
High school reading/language arts	2	-	98
4th grade mathematics	57	15	28
8th grade mathematics	47	13	40
High school mathematics	70	-	30

Explanatory Note: The percentage of children with disabilities (IDEA) who participated in statewide assessments for reading and mathematics for 4th grade, 8th grade, and high school. The denominator is the sum of children with disabilities (IDEA) who participated and children with disabilities (IDEA) who did not participate in statewide assessments (excluding those with a significant medical emergency who did not take the assessment). Due to differences in the calculations used for the “children with disabilities (IDEA)” subgroup, these percentages may differ from those reported for the CSPR. Data reported for 2014-15 Assessment, accessed from EDFacts on April 13, 2016.

Participation data submitted by the following states/ entities were flagged due to questionable data quality in one or more subject areas, grades, and assessment types: AS, IN, MS, MT, NV, and WY.

PERFORMANCE ON STATEWIDE ASSESSMENTS

Grade and Subject Assessed	Proficient (%) General Assessment (CWD)	Proficient (%) Alternate Assessment (CWD)	Proficient (%) General Assessment (All Students)
4th grade reading/language arts	21	44	44
8th grade reading/language arts	-	52	44
High school reading/language arts	-	-	57
4th grade mathematics	7	36	41
8th grade mathematics	2	52	34
High school mathematics	2	-	35

Explanatory Note: The percentage of students in the state who scored at or above proficient (as determined by each state) on the general assessment for all students and children with disabilities (IDEA) in 4th grade, 8th grade, and high school, and the percentage of children with disabilities (IDEA) in the state who scored at or above proficient (as determined by each state) on the alternate assessment.

Due to differences in the calculations used for the “all students” and “children with disabilities (IDEA)” subgroup, these percentages may differ from those reported for the CSPR. Data reported for 2014-15 Assessment, accessed from ED Facts on April 13, 2016.

Achievement data submitted by the following states/ entities were flagged due to questionable data quality in one or more subject areas, grades, and assessment types: AS, IN, MH, MT, and NV.

PERFORMANCE ON 2015 NAEP ASSESSMENTS

Grade and Subject Assessed	At or Above (%) Basic (CWD)	At or Above (%) Basic (Non-CWD)	At or Above (%) Proficient (CWD)	At or Above (%) Proficient (Non-CWD)
4th grade reading/language arts	31	77	13	40
8th grade reading/language arts	40	87	6	40
4th grade mathematics	55	87	16	44
8th grade mathematics	34	84	7	43

Explanatory Note: The percentage of students in the state who scored at or above the Basic level and at or above the Proficient level on the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), for children with disabilities (IDEA) and children without disabilities. Since the NAEP is administered every other year, the percentages reported in this table will remain consistent for a two-year period of time. Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) requires states that receive Title I funding to participate in the state NAEP in reading and mathematics at grades 4 and 8 every two years. State NAEP does not provide individual scores for the students or schools assessed. Instead, NAEP provides results about subject-matter achievement, instructional experiences, and school environment, and reports these results for populations of students (e.g., fourth-graders) and subgroups of those populations (e.g., children with disabilities (IDEA)).

INCLUSION RATES FOR CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES ON 2015 NAEP ASSESSMENTS

Grade and Subject Assessed	Inclusion Rate State (%)	Inclusion Rate Nation (%)
4th grade reading/language arts	82	87
8th grade reading/language arts	87	87
4th grade mathematics	90	89
8th grade mathematics	90	90

Explanatory Note: The percentage of students identified as having a disability who were included in the NAEP assessment. A state's inclusion rate of students identified as having a disability is the weighted percentage of students identified as having a disability in the state sampled by NAEP who participate in NAEP. In other words, the weighted number of students identified as having a disability in a state who are selected for participation in NAEP is in the denominator, the weighted number of those students who participate in NAEP is in the numerator, and the fraction is multiplied by 100 to turn it into a percentage.
 National inclusion rates were based on figures available under "National (public)." Since the NAEP is administered every other year, the percentages reported in this table will remain consistent for a two-year period of time.

Race/Ethnicity

PERCENT OF STATE CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES (IDEA) BY RACE/ETHNICITY, AGES 6 THROUGH 21

Disability Category	Hispanic/ Latino (%)	Black or African American (%)	White (%)	Asian (%)	American Indian or Alaska Native (%)	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (%)	Two or more races (%)	All Race/ Ethnicities (%)
All students	4.1	1.0	80.2	0.8	11.2	0.2	2.4	100.0
All disabilities	5.1	1.3	75.3	0.5	14.6	0.3	3.0	100.0
Autism	3.9	0.5	83.6	0.7	8.0	0.5	2.8	100.0
Deaf-blindness	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Emotional disturbance	6.1	1.6	74.7	0.3	13.3	0.3	3.8	100.0
Hearing impairment	6.3	0.0	76.6	1.6	12.5	1.6	1.6	100.0
Intellectual disability	4.0	2.1	70.9	0.9	19.4	0.7	1.9	100.0
Multiple disabilities	4.7	1.4	75.3	0.6	14.7	0.3	3.0	100.0
Orthopedic impairment	4.8	0.0	92.9	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other health impairment	4.8	2.3	80.7	0.2	9.3	0.1	2.6	100.0
Specific learning disabilities	5.5	1.1	73.4	0.3	16.9	0.2	2.7	100.0
Speech or language impairment	5.2	0.9	74.2	0.9	14.9	0.2	3.8	100.0
Traumatic brain injury	5.4	8.1	73.0	2.7	10.8	0.0	0.0	100.0
Visual impairment	4.7	4.7	67.4	0.0	16.3	0.0	7.0	100.0

Explanatory Note: The percentage of children with disabilities (IDEA), ages 6 through 21, in a particular disability category and particular race/ethnicity category in the state. The numerator is the number of children with disabilities (IDEA), ages 6 through 21, in a particular disability category and race/ethnicity category as of the state designated child count date (between October 1 and December 1, 2014) and the denominator is the total number of children with disabilities (IDEA), ages 6 through 21, in a particular disability category. The "All Student" row is calculated using the total number of students enrolled in public schools in grade 1 through grade 12, as well as ungraded, in the state as of October 1, 2013 (or the closest day to October 1). Data reported for IDEA 2014 Child Count and SY 2013-14 CCD.

PERCENT OF STATE CWDS (IDEA) BY EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENT AND RACE/ETHNICITY, AGES 6 THROUGH 21

Educational Environment	Hispanic/Latino (%)	Black or African American (%)	White (%)	Asian (%)	American Indian or Alaska Native (%)	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (%)	Two or more races (%)
≥ 80% of day spent inside regular classroom	45.1	40.8	48.2	43.0	40.5	48.7	48.7
40 to 79% of day spent inside regular classroom	41.5	39.8	37.2	38.0	43.5	35.9	38.0
< 40% of day spent inside regular classroom	11.7	17.5	12.4	17.7	14.3	12.8	11.6
Separate school; Residential facility	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.3

Explanatory Note: The percentage of children with disabilities (IDEA), ages 6 through 21, in a particular race/ethnicity category and particular educational environment in the state. The numerator is the number of children with disabilities (IDEA), ages 6 through 21, in a particular race/ethnicity category and particular educational environment as of the state-designated child count date (between October 1 and December 1, 2014) and the denominator is the total number of children with disabilities (IDEA), ages 6 through 21, in a particular race/ethnicity category. Data reported for IDEA 2014 Child Count and Educational Environments.

TOTAL DISCIPLINARY REMOVALS OF CWD (IDEA) IN STATE BY RACE/ETHNICITY, AGES 3 THROUGH 21

Student Group	Hispanic/Latino	Black or African American	White	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Two or more races	All Race/Ethnicities
Number of Disciplinary Removals per Child with a Disability	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3

Explanatory Note: The number of disciplinary removals per child with a disability (IDEA), ages 3 through 21, by race/ethnicity category. The numerator is the total number of disciplinary removals in a particular race/ethnicity category and the denominator is the total number of children with disabilities (IDEA), ages 3 through 21, in a particular race/ethnicity category as of the state-designated child count date (between October 1 and December 1, 2013). Data reported for IDEA 2013-14 Discipline and 2013 Child Count and Educational Environments.

Parental Involvement

INDICATOR 8: PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT (FFY 2014 APR, 2016)

	State (%)
Percent of parents with a child receiving special education services who report that schools facilitated parent involvement as a means of improving services and results for children with disabilities.	74.7
Explanatory Note: State-selected data source. Sampling of parents from whom a response is requested is allowed. Sample must yield valid and reliable data and must be representative of the population sampled. N/A means the percentage is not applicable to the state.	

Preschool Outcomes

INDICATOR 7: PRESCHOOL OUTCOMES (FFY 2014 APR, 2016)

Summary Statement 1: Of those children who entered the program below age expectations in each of the following outcomes, the percent who substantially increased their rate of growth by the time they turned six years of age or exited the program in the outcome of:	State (%)
Positive social-emotional skills	80.7
Acquisition and use of knowledge and skills	81.9
Use of appropriate behaviors to meet their needs	80.9
Summary Statement 2: The percent of children who were functioning within age expectations in each of the following outcomes by the time they turned six years of age or exited the program	State (%)
Positive social-emotional skills	75.9
Acquisition and use of knowledge and skills	50.9
Use of appropriate behaviors to meet their needs	75.9
Explanatory Note: State-selected data source. Sampling of children for assessment is allowed. Sample must yield valid and reliable data and must be representative of the population sampled. N/A means the percentage is not applicable to the state. The Early Childhood Technical Assistance Center provides a national summary of the outcomes for children served through IDEA's early childhood programs annually at http://ectacenter.org/default.asp	

Post School Outcomes

INDICATOR 14: POST SCHOOL OUTCOMES (FFY 2014 APR, 2016)

Percent of youth who are no longer in secondary school, had IEPs in effect at the time they left school and were:	State (%)
Enrolled in higher education within one year of leaving high school	20.7
Enrolled in higher education or competitively employed within one year of leaving high school	71.8
Enrolled in higher education or in some other postsecondary education or training program; or competitively employed or in some other employment within one year of leaving high school	85.1
Explanatory Note: State-selected data source. Sampling of youth who had IEPs and are no longer in secondary school is allowed. Sample must yield valid and reliable data and must be representative of the population sampled. N/A means the percentage is not applicable to the state.	

x Data have been suppressed to protect personally identifiable information due to small cell counts.

<=3 Data in the cell are less than or equal to three.

- Data not available.

* Data flagged due to questionable data quality. These data violated data quality edit checks. Additional information explaining the discrepancies in the data may be available in the data notes documents.

Note: Sum of percentages may not equal 100 percent because of rounding.

References: Additional information clarifying states' data submissions are available in the data notes documents on <http://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/collection-documentation/index.html#datanotes>. Additional state-level data on children with disabilities (IDEA) can be found at: <http://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/state-level-data-files/index.html>, <http://www.data.gov>, <http://www.eddataexpress.ed.gov>, <https://nces.ed.gov/ccd/elsi/>, <http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>, and <http://factfinder2.census.gov>. Information on U.S. Department of Education Special Education funding can be found at: <http://www2.ed.gov/fund/grant/apply/osep/2014apps.html>.