In 2009, Montana’s Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks revised or re-created 21 lesson plans for place-based education regarding Montana’s Indian tribes. Each of these lessons focuses on one of Montana’s state parks and the tribe or tribes who historically or presently occupy or use that area and its resources. The content areas of these lessons range from Social Studies (history, tribal history, government, economics, current events) to Art, Science, Reading, Media Literacy, Speaking and Listening, and Technology.

All of the lessons meet at least two of the Essential Understandings regarding Montana’s Indians as stated by the Office of Public Instruction and several benchmarks in multiple content areas. Grade levels of these lesson plans range from elementary to high school levels. When applicable, companion or compatible curricula are listed in the lesson plans, along with suggestions for ways to integrate these lessons into existing curriculum. Most of the lessons will take 2 to 3 fifty-minute class periods to complete, and most lessons for middle school and high school grades include homework assignments.

Resources

These lesson plans are available online through the Office of Public Instruction and Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks. These websites are listed here for your convenience, as are other recommended websites for resources that are utilized in many of these lesson plans (Montana and tribal maps, websites containing tribal historical and cultural information, state agencies with useful resources, etc.). Each state park has its own webpage, which can be linked to from the general FWP website. Teachers are encouraged to review the Indian Education for All lesson plans listed on the OPI website for additional compatible or supplementary lessons.

Montana Office of Public Instruction (OPI) Indian Education Division is available at http://opi.mt.gov/Educators/Teaching-Learning/Indian-Education. It includes maps, Indian Education for All resources, curricula, lesson plans, and a list of Indian Education resources provided to school libraries. This site also has links to Montanatribes.org, tribal websites, and other relevant current websites.

Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks, main page: http://fwp.mt.gov
(Contains links to Fieldguide, Education Pages, individual State Park pages)

(Contains links to Montana history textbook, Montana, Stories of the Land, and MHS Educational Footlockers. Montana, Stories of the Land has compatible lessons online and excellent supplementary materials that are useful to build context for many of the FWP Indian
Education for All lessons. Some of these lessons will incorporate materials from either or both of these sources.


**State of Montana Highway Map (paper copy)** Free copies of this map are available from the Montana Department of Transportation, 1-800-847-4868, or use the online order form at [http://www.mdt.mt.gov/mdt/comment_form.shtml](http://www.mdt.mt.gov/mdt/comment_form.shtml)

**Montana online state map** -- An excellent “zoomable” online map of the state of Montana is available at the Montana Department of Transportation website. This map can add features such as counties, rivers, etc. [http://www.mdt.mt.gov/travinfo/maps/montana_map.shtml](http://www.mdt.mt.gov/travinfo/maps/montana_map.shtml)

**Montana Department of Transportation Online Highway Map** is located at the following URL: [http://mt.gov/images/mapmontana.gif](http://mt.gov/images/mapmontana.gif) Notice: (1) the map’s size may be manipulated; (2) reservations are marked with a yellow outline.

**Map of Lewis and Clark routes** through Montana, [http://lewisandclarktrail.com/section3/montana.htm](http://lewisandclarktrail.com/section3/montana.htm). This map has clickable tabs along the top that allow you to add in specific locations, such as “Lewis & Clark Trail,” “Lewis and Clark Corridors,” “Interesting Points,” and “Discovery Points.” If your class is viewing this map online, there are many links listed below the map that pertain to Lewis and Clark and several of Montana’s state parks and historical sites. Each link contains a description of the point of interest.


**Trail Tribes website**, [http://www.trailtribes.org](http://www.trailtribes.org) (maps, tribal histories, cultural information, Lewis and Clark’s encounters with regional tribes, links to tribal websites. Not all Montana tribes are included.)

**Treaties:** Treaties are included in several of these lesson plans. Text of treaties may be obtained by searching for the specific treaty (e.g., “Fort Laramie Treaty 1868”) at the following website: [http://digital.library.okstate.edu/kappler/](http://digital.library.okstate.edu/kappler/)