

# Using standards to improve teaching & learning

*Anne Keith*

[goo.gl/N2Ayss](https://goo.gl/N2Ayss) (link to all documents)



# Anne Keith

**7th grade teacher, Bozeman**

2010 MT Teacher of the Year

NBCT- Early Adolescence Mathematics

Presidential Award Winner for Math

Serve on MT Board of Public Education

25th year in education

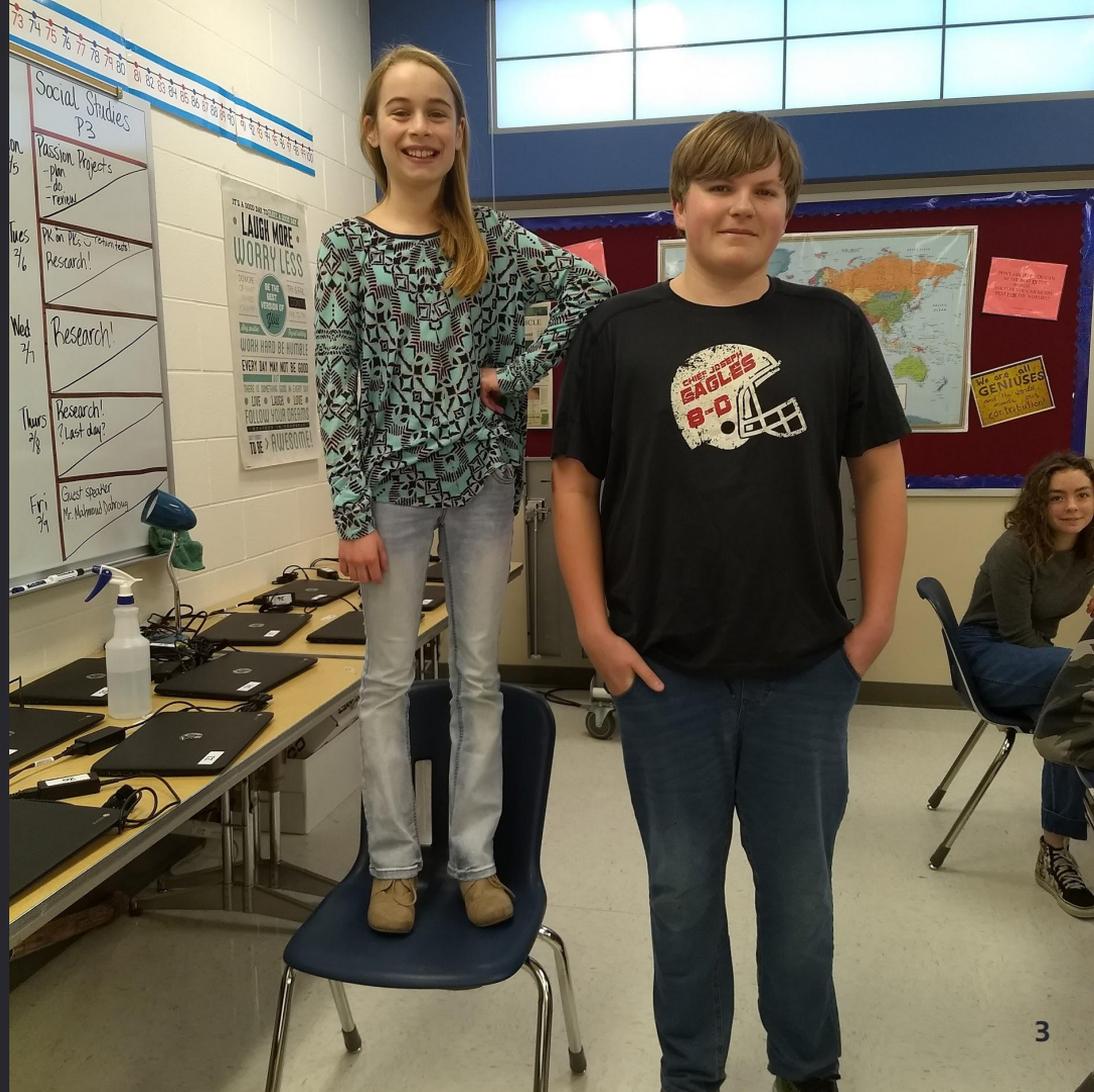
15th year with standards-based classroom



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# I LOVE Middle School!

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# LEARN 1 NEW IDEA!



**\*\*CRITICAL  
CONCEPTS &  
PERFORMANCE  
DESCRIPTORS**

**FORMATIVE &  
SUMMATIVE  
ASSESSMENTS**

**USE  
ASSESSMENT  
DATA TO  
INFORM  
INSTRUCTION**

**REVISE!  
REVISE!  
REVISE!**



# CRITICAL CONCEPTS

**WE'LL  
NEVER  
HAVE  
ENOUGH  
TIME!**





**There is never enough time  
to do everything, but there  
is always enough time to  
do the most important  
thing.**

*- Brian Tracy*

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**LIST THE **TOP 10**  
CONCEPTS YOUR  
STUDENTS SHOULD LEARN  
THIS SCHOOL YEAR**



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**TELL YOUR STUDENTS !  
(& PARENTS)**



# GROWTH CHARTS...

at the  
beginning...

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Period: \_\_\_\_\_

## Moving Straight Ahead Growth Chart

		Scores (evidence #1)	Scores (evidence #2)	Scores(evidence #3)
LE1	Solve algebraic equations with one variable			
PR3	Write equations that represent proportional relationships to solve multistep problems			
PR2	Identify proportional relationships from graphs and tables			
LE2	Solve problems involving linear equations in two variables (use linear equations to solve problems)			
LE3	Graph ordered pairs that result from evaluating linear relationships.			

**Self Reflection:**

# FORMATIVE & SUMMATIVE ASSESSMENTS

“

## FORMATIVE:

- ❑ Shorter- “quick dip” into few concepts
- ❑ Entrance cards
- ❑ Exit tickets (sticky notes, small sheets)
- ❑ Google forms, Google Sheets
- ❑ Can re-learn concepts (rewrite process)

## SUMMATIVE:

- ❑ Longer- all concepts learned during unit
- ❑ Performance tasks
- ❑ Projects (ie-writing children’s books with linear relationships)
- ❑ No re-takes or re-do’s

## Comparing and Scaling Check-Up #2

**Standards:**

7.RPA.1 - Compute unit rates associated with ratios or fractions	AP E
7.RPA.2.B - Identify the constant of proportionality (unit rate)	
7.RPA.3 - Use proportional relationships to solve multistep ratio and percent problems	

### 1 - Emerging

Apples are \$10.00 for 5 pounds.

How much would 1 pound cost?

$$\frac{\$10.00}{5 \text{ Pounds}} = \frac{2}{1}$$

↘  
÷5

1 pound will cost  
\$2

There are 100 pets. 30 of them are cats.

What percent of the pets are cats?

$$100 \div 30 = 3.\bar{3} \times 100 = 33\frac{1}{3}\%$$

X

### 2 - Developing

Johnny has been driving for 5 hours and has traveled 350 miles.

What is the unit rate in miles per hour?

$$\frac{\text{MILES}}{\text{HRS}} \frac{350}{5} = \frac{70}{1}$$

70 MILES per hour

An airplane traveled 2000 miles after flying for 8 hours.

What is the unit rate in miles per hour?

$$\frac{\text{MILES}}{\text{HRS}} \frac{2000}{8} = \frac{250}{1}$$

250 MILES per hour

There are 25 cookies. 14 of them are chocolate chip.

What percent of the cookies are chocolate chip?

$$25 \div 14 = 1.\bar{7} \times 100 = 71\frac{1}{4}\%$$

X

“

## Comparing and Scaling Test

Problem		Proficiency Level					
		4	3.5	3	2.5	2	1
	<b>PR 2 - Identify proportional relationships from graphs and tables (Averaged from the two sub-standards below)</b>	4	3.5	3	2.5	2	1
1	<u>Decide whether two quantities are in a proportional relationship</u>	4	3.5	3	2.5	2	1
2	<u>Compute unit rates</u> associated with ratios or fractions <u>Identify the constant of proportionality</u> (unit rate)	4	3.5	3	2.5	2	1
3	<b>PR 1- Use proportional relationships to <u>solve multistep ratio and percent problems</u></b>	4	3.5	3	2.5	2	1

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**HOW DO YOU KNOW IF  
YOUR STUDENTS ARE  
“PROFICIENT”?**



**Best P.D. I've ever had  
is conversations with  
colleagues....**

**“What evidence will convince us that our students have the knowledge & skills defined by the standards?”**

# PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTORS

“

Advanced Proficient = 4

Proficient Plus = 3.5

Proficient = 3

Developing Plus = 2.5

Developing = 2

Emerging = 1

**\*\*CRITICAL  
CONCEPTS &  
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**FORMATIVE &  
SUMMATIVE  
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**USE  
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**REVISE!  
REVISE!  
REVISE!**



“

## Assessment results:

- ❑ What concepts do students know?
- ❑ What concepts need more work?

“



**SO WHAT?**

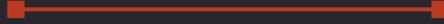
**What do you do with your classroom assessment data?**

“



- ❑ *2 groups: GOT IT, or NOT YET → design different lessons for them*
- ❑ *“Stations” with different levels of learning*
- ❑ *4 corners with different activities*
- ❑ *On-line resources that differentiate (EdReady)*
- ❑ *Math support classes (IFA & elective)*

“



***YOUR IDEAS?***

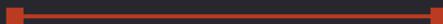
“



# Growth Mindset

**If you believe students should learn from their mistakes... how do they?**

“



Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Period: \_\_\_\_\_

### Math Rewrite

Name of Check up/Test (staple it to the back of this sheet):	The Critical Concepts you are <u>re-writing</u> :
--	---

Which problem number did you miss?	What did you do incorrectly? What math concept did you not understand? Explain.	Do the problem correctly.	Now find 1 similar problem in the book, or find a new problem on-line to do to show your understanding.

## Self-Reflection

I learned that.....

I've done the following to ensure that I understand the above critical concepts...

A better way for me to learn this would be...

Is there anything that is still confusing? Would you like to get some extra help?

GROWTH  
CHARTS...  
at the end of  
the unit...

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Period: \_\_\_\_\_

## Moving Straight Ahead Growth Chart

		Scores (evidence #1)	Scores (evidence #2)	Scores(evidence #3)
LE1	Solve algebraic equations with one variable			
PR3	Write equations that represent proportional relationships to solve multistep problems			
PR2	Identify proportional relationships from graphs and tables			
LE2	Solve problems involving linear equations in two variables (use linear equations to solve problems)			
LE3	Graph ordered pairs that result from evaluating linear relationships.			

**Self Reflection:**

“



***Give students the  
opportunity to reflect on  
their OWN learning***

“



Self Reflection:

What are some concepts that are still confusing you?

graphs They are hard to understand  
and use to find the POI

How are you going to learn these concepts?

“



**Self Reflection:**

What are some concepts that are still confusing you?

I am confused about writing linear equations from tables, but I think I got it now.

“

Parent Note (optional):

- I would like to see that she can confidently solve linear equations and find the point of intersection between two lines. She hasn't shown that she has those concepts down yet.

Rate yourself in the following areas:

I listen carefully as instructions are given

AP P+ **PR** DP DE E

I am a helpful "elbow partner" to the person I sit next to

AP **P+** PR DP DE E

I ask questions in class when confused

AP P+ **PR** DP DE E

I do my POOF as soon as it's assigned

**AP** P+ PR DP DE E

I am using EdReady twice a week

**AP** P+ PR DP DE E

I know my multiplication math facts

AP P+ **PR** DP DE E

I study for assessments by reviewing my flip-chart & class notes

**AP** P+ PR DP DE E

Based on your self-analysis, what is one area you could improve in the next unit?

My math facts

“

Parent Note (optional):

Taylor's on board to make it a top priority  
of 5-10 minutes of math facts nightly!  
I'm SUPER proud of her 😊👏👏

Rate yourself in the following areas:

I listen carefully as instructions are given

AP P+ PR DP DE

I am a helpful "elbow partner" to the person I sit next to

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I ask questions in class when confused

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I do my POOF as soon as it's assigned

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I am using EdReady twice a week

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I know my multiplication math facts

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I study for assessments by reviewing my flip-chart & class notes

AP P+ PR DP DE E

Based on your self-analysis, what is one area you could improve in the next unit?

I could improve more by studying more before tests.

Rate yourself in the following areas:

I listen carefully as instructions are given

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I am a helpful "elbow partner" to the person I sit next to

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I ask questions in class when confused

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I do my POOF as soon as it's assigned

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I am using EdReady twice a week

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I know my multiplication math facts

AP P+ PR DP DE E

I study for assessments by reviewing my flip-chart & class notes

AP P+ PR DP DE E

Based on your self-analysis, what is one area you could improve in the next unit?

Asking questions in class.

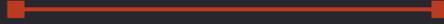
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Parent Note (optional):

I appreciate Noah's candidness  
on her ratings and glad she is  
willing to ask questions if  
she gets confused.

“



***YOUR IDEAS?***

“



**POWER TEACHER PRO**

“

*2 different classes, same assessment*

Quiz Comparing & Scaling- Check Up #1

Assignment: Comparing & Scaling- Check Up #1  
Status: Collected Score Type: Collected

	Mean	2.5
	Median	2.5
	Mode	2
STUDENTS (30)	SCORE (12/18/2018)	PR2.7
1. Brown, Liam	✓	2

PR2 = Identify proportional relationships from graphs & tables

Quiz Comparing & Scaling- Check Up #1

Assignment: Comparing & Scaling- Check Up #1  
Status: Collected Score Type: Collected

	Mean	3
	Median <td>3</td>	3
	Mode <td>3</td>	3
STUDENTS (28)	SCORE (12/18/2018)	PR2.7
4. Stewart, Mollie	✓	3

Can identify students strengths & areas of concern... which is much more meaningful than an overall grade in math class!

STANDARDS	T1	T2
<b>7.RP.1</b> - Proportional Relationships		3
PR1.7 - Use proportional relationships to solve multi-step ratio a...		
PR2.7 - Identify proportional relationships from graphs and tables.		3
PR3.7 - Write equations that represent proportional relationships ...		
<b>7.NS</b> - The Number System		
<b>7.NS.1.7</b> - Signed Numbers and Absolute Value	3	
SNAV1.7 - Solve problems using the properties of additive inverses	3	
SNAV2.7 - Multiply and divide signed numbers	2.5	
SNAV3.7 - Solve problems involving absolute values, including p...	4	
<b>7.EAF</b> - Expressions and Equations		
<b>7.EAF.1.7</b> - Linear Equations		
LE1.7 - Solve algebraic equations with one variable		
LE2.7 - Solve problems involving linear equations in two variables		
LE3.7 - Graph the ordered pairs that result from evaluating linear ...		
LE4.7 - Solve word problems involving single-step inequalities a...		
LE5.7 - Graph the solution set of a single-step inequality on a nu...		
<b>7.GEO</b> - Geometry		
<b>7.GEO.1</b> - Angles and Triangles	3	3
AT1.7 - Use the relationships between complementary and suppl...	4	
AT2.7 - Use the relationship between vertical angles to determin...	4	
AT3.7 - Construct possible triangles from given angle measures	4	
AT4.7 - Construct possible triangles from three given side lengths	3	
<b>7.GEO.2</b> - Scaling of Geometric Figures	3	
SGF1.7 - Solve problems involving scale drawings of geometric ...	2.5	3
<b>7.GEO.3</b> - 3-Dimensional Geometry	2.5	3
SDG1.7 - Solve problems involving the surface area of polyhedra		

“



7.RPA - Ratios and Proportional Relationships



7.RPA.1 - Compute unit rates associated with ratios of fractions

7.RPA.2 - Recognize and represent proportional relationships between quantities.

20	4
15	8
16	6

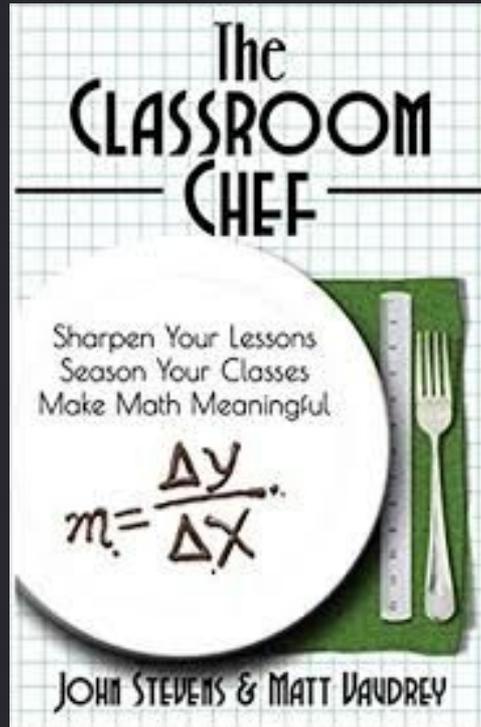
Green = proficient  
Orange = not yet

# CONCERNS:

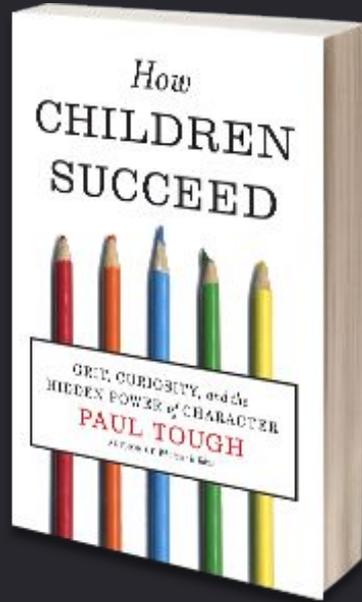
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- ❑ Current main focus of math is critical concepts rather than tasks demanding higher level thinking & **integration of subjects**
- ❑ Need to audit our assessments
- ❑ Need to keep the 8 Mathematical practices on the radar
- ❑ “MULTIPLE & VARIED assessment opportunities” needed (Keynote speaker today) - Want many ways to show proficiency, not just paper & pencil

## Growth mindset....



# ARE NON-ACADEMICS MORE IMPORTANT THAN ACADEMICS?



## Attributes of a Successful Learner in Math

### Organization



- Turn your POOF in on time
- Come to class prepared (notebook, pencil)
- Come to class on time
- Use your notebook correctly
- Keep table and bins clean and organized

### Engagement



- Participate in class - answer and ask questions
- Listen to who's speaking
- Do the Do Now - NOW!
- Stay on Task
- Be a good elbow partner

### Perseverance

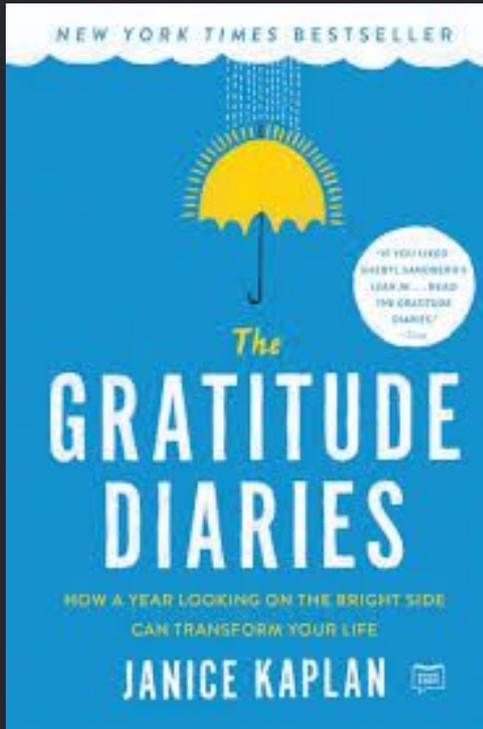


- Try your best
- Learn from your mistakes - Do ReWrites
- Keep trying when things get hard (Advanced problems)
- Find the best strategy that helps you
- Ask for help

### Universals



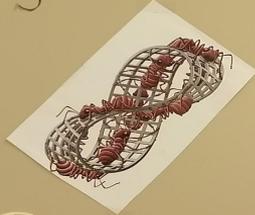
- Include others
- Help your classmates
- Participate in class conversations
- Use classroom materials respectfully and appropriately
- Be KIND!



Why?



How do you know?



Do you agree or disagree?



Can you explain?



Lomonov



“



***CONTINUAL  
REVISION PROCESS!***

**\*\*CRITICAL  
CONCEPTS &  
PERFORMANCE  
DESCRIPTORS**

**FORMATIVE &  
SUMMATIVE  
ASSESSMENTS**

**USE  
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**REVISE!  
REVISE!  
REVISE!**



# RESOURCES:

[Edutopia article \(linked\)](#) “Will letter grades survive?”

How To Grade For Learning - Ken O’Connor □

A Repair Kit for Grading: 15 Fixes for Broken Grades - Ken O’Connor □

Classroom Assessment & Grading that Work - Robert Marzano □

Fair Isn’t Always Equal - Rick Wormeli □

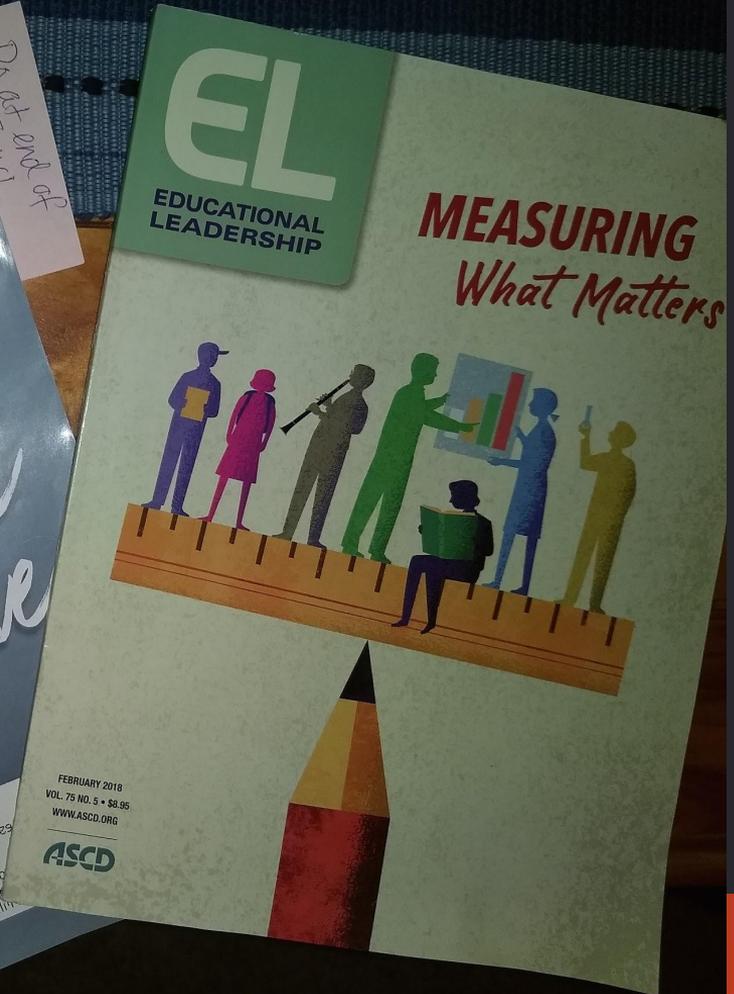
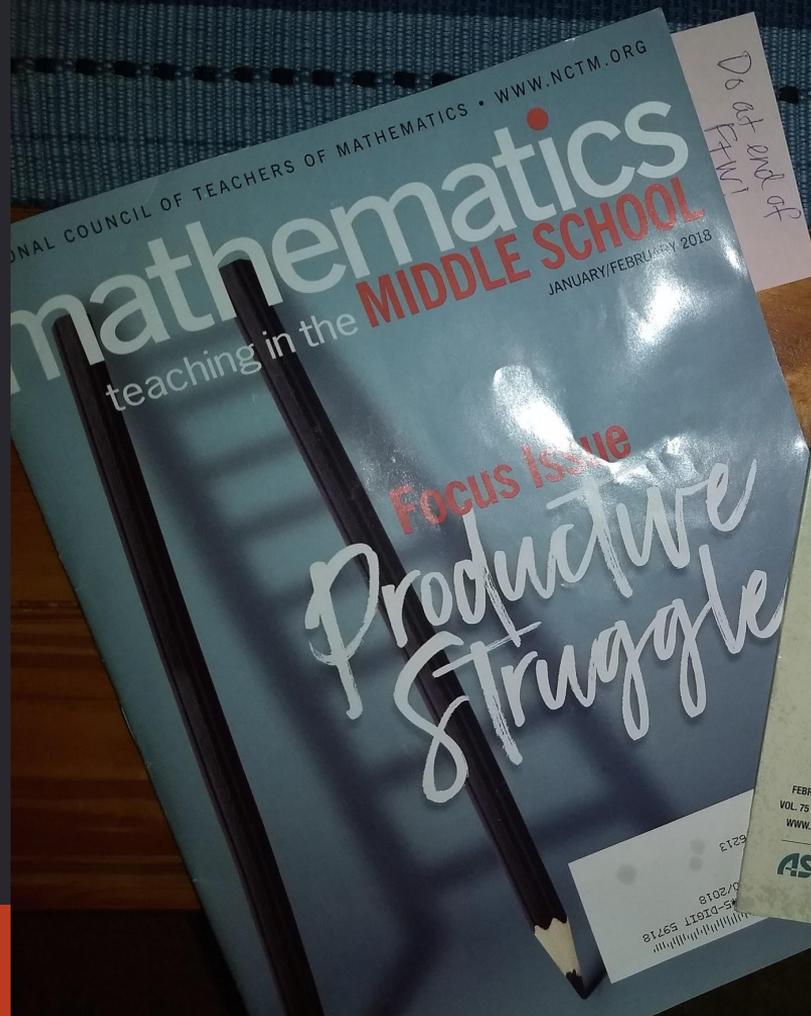
Integrating Differentiated Instruction & Understanding by Design - Carol Ann Tomlinson & Jay McTighe □

How to Teach so Students Remember - Marilee Sprenger □

Grading - Susan Brookhart □

Mindset - Carol Dweck

How Children Succeed - Paul Tough



**DID YOU  
LEARN 1 NEW IDEA?**



# QUESTIONS?



# THANKS!

Please provide feedback for future presentations (I have a growth mindset!)

[anne.keith@bsd7.org](mailto:anne.keith@bsd7.org)

Remember, all resources  
found at:

[goo.gl/N2Ayss](https://goo.gl/N2Ayss)

